

## MATHEMATICS-IV

Full Marks : 70

Time : 3 hours

Answer Q. No. 1 which is compulsory and  
any five questions out of the rest seven questions

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

1. Answer *all* parts of this questions :  $2 \times 10$

- (a) Explain rounding and chopping of a number and the error involved in both the cases.
- (b) State the condition of convergence of the fixed point iteration method.
- (c) Prove that the interpolating polynomial for a function  $f(x)$  at  $x_0, x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$  is unique.

( Turn Over )

- (d) Evaluate  $I = \int_0^1 e^{-x^2} dx$ , by Trapezoidal rule with  $n = 6$ .
- (e) State the condition on  $f(x)$  for error estimation and mention the error formula in Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$  rule of integration.
- (f) What is a degenerate feasible solution in an LPP ?
- (g) Prove that  $1 + \mu^2 \sigma^2 = \left(1 + \frac{\delta^2}{2}\right)^2$ .
- (h) Five coins are tossed simultaneously. Find the probability of the event  $A$ : At least one head turns up. Assume that the coins are fair.
- (i) State the normal distribution function and plot it.
- (j) Define random variable.

2. (a) Find a positive root of  $x^4 - x = 10$  using Newton's method, do only three iterations by suitably choosing a point. 5

- (b) Find a form  $x = g(x)$  of  $f(x) = x^2 - 2 = 0$ , that gives convergence to the root near 1. Perform 4 iterations to find the root  $x$  starting with 1. 5

3. (a) Using Newton's forward formula compute the pressure of the steam at temperature  $142^\circ$  from the following steam table : 5

Temperature	140	150	160	170	180
Pressure	3.685	4.854	6.302	8.076	10.225

- (b) Integrate  $f(x) = \frac{1}{4} \pi x^4 \cos \frac{1}{4} \pi x$ , from  $x = 0$  to 2 by Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule with  $n = 5$ . 5

4. (a) Starting from  $x = 1, y = 1, z = 1$ , solve the following system of linear equations by Gauss-Seidel method (do three iterations) : 5

$$5x + y + 2z = 19$$

$$x + 4y - 2z = -2$$

$$2x + 3y + 8z = 39.$$

- (b) Apply power method starting from  $[1, 1, 1]^T$  to compute the eigenvector and eigenvalue of the following matrix, do three iterations. 5

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3.6 & -1.8 & 1.8 \\ -1.8 & 2.8 & -2.6 \\ 1.8 & -2.6 & 2.8 \end{pmatrix}.$$

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5. (a) Solve the initial value problem  $y' + 5x^4 y^2 = 0, y(0) = 1, h = 0.2$  by Euler's method. 5
- (b) Using Runge-Kutta 4th order method find the solution of  $y' = y - x, y(0) = 1.5$  on  $[0, 1]$  by choosing  $h = 0.2$ . 5

6. (a) Solve the LPP 5

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Maximize } z &= 30x_1 + 10x_2, \\ \text{subject to } &-x_1 + x_2 \leq -5, \\ &2x_1 + x_2 \geq 10, \\ &x_2 \geq 4, 10x_1 + 15x_2 \leq 150. \end{aligned}$$

- (b) Using an artificial variable : 5

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Minimize } f &= 4x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3, \\ \text{subject to } &x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0, \\ &\text{and } x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 0, x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \leq 0. \end{aligned}$$

7. (a) Five screws are drawn at random from a lot of 100 screws, 10 of which are defective. Find the probability of the event that all 3 screws drawn are non defective, assuming that we draw (i) with replacement (ii) without replacement. 5

- (b) Sketch the density  $f(x) = \frac{1}{4} (2 < x < 6)$  and the distribution function. Find  $P(X \geq 4)$ ,  $P(X \leq 3)$ . 5

8. (a) Determine a 95 % confidence interval for the mean  $\mu$  of a normal population with variance  $\sigma^2 = 16$ , using a sample of 200 with mean 74.81. 5

- (b) Compute the correlation coefficient between  $X$  and  $Y$ . 5

$X =$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$Y =$	123	106	114	128	113	109	120	102	111

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